

Attainment at Key Stages 1, 2 and 4 by pupil characteristics

Pupils reaching the end of Key Stage 4 in state-funded schools in England in 2023

			Key Stage 1 literacy		Key Stage 2 literacy		GCSE English Language		Total pupils
Gender	Disadvantage at end of KS1	Term of birth	% KS1 literacy <5	% KS1 literacy <7	% KS2 literacy <5	% KS2 literacy <7	% below Grade 4	% below Grade 5	
All	All	All	19%	43%	20%	43%	31%	47%	542596
All	All	Aut	14%	34%	16%	38%	29%	44%	181140
All	All	Spr	19%	43%	20%	43%	31%	47%	173208
All	All	Sum	24%	52%	23%	47%	33%	50%	188248
All	No	All	15%	37%	16%	38%	24%	40%	399962
All	No	Aut	10%	29%	13%	33%	22%	37%	133475
All	No	Spr	15%	37%	16%	38%	24%	40%	127409
All	No	Sum	20%	46%	19%	42%	26%	43%	139078
All	Yes	All	30%	59%	31%	56%	50%	66%	142634
All	Yes	Aut	23%	49%	26%	51%	48%	64%	47665
All	Yes	Spr	30%	59%	30%	56%	50%	66%	45799
All	Yes	Sum	37%	68%	35%	61%	53%	69%	49170
F	All	All	14%	36%	16%	37%	25%	40%	265705
F	All	Aut	10%	27%	13%	33%	23%	38%	89084
F	All	Spr	14%	36%	16%	37%	25%	40%	84551
F	All	Sum	19%	45%	19%	42%	27%	42%	92070
F	No	All	11%	30%	12%	32%	18%	33%	194935
F	No	Aut	7%	22%	10%	27%	17%	30%	65201
F	No	Spr	10%	30%	12%	32%	18%	33%	61851
F	No	Sum	14%	39%	15%	37%	20%	35%	67883
F	Yes	All	24%	52%	26%	51%	43%	60%	70770
F	Yes	Aut	17%	42%	22%	47%	41%	58%	23883
F	Yes	Spr	23%	51%	25%	51%	43%	60%	22700
F	Yes	Sum	31%	62%	30%	57%	46%	63%	24187
M	All	All	23%	50%	23%	48%	37%	54%	276891
M	All	Aut	17%	40%	20%	42%	34%	51%	92056
M	All	Spr	23%	50%	24%	48%	37%	54%	88657
M	All	Sum	30%	59%	27%	53%	39%	56%	96178
M	No	All	19%	44%	19%	43%	30%	47%	205027
M	No	Aut	13%	35%	16%	38%	27%	44%	68274
M	No	Spr	19%	44%	19%	43%	30%	47%	65558
M	No	Sum	25%	54%	22%	48%	32%	50%	71195
M	Yes	All	36%	65%	36%	61%	57%	73%	71864
M	Yes	Aut	28%	56%	31%	56%	54%	70%	23782
M	Yes	Spr	36%	66%	35%	61%	57%	72%	23099
M	Yes	Sum	44%	74%	40%	66%	60%	75%	24983